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SWACHH BHARAT MISSION NIRD&PR PERSPECTIVE



एक कदम स्वच्छता की ओर



Cover Story

Swachh Bharat Mission - NIRD&PR Perspective



Dr. M.V. Rao, Director General, Administering Swachh Bharat Pledge

Swachh Bharat Mission was launched on 2 October, 2014 by the Honourable Prime Minister of India Shri Narendra Modi on the occasion of the birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi. The Mission will continue until 2019 when the nation will celebrate 150th birth anniversary of the Father of the Nation. Hon'ble Prime Minister appealed to everyone to plan and wholeheartedly engage in the task of cleaning our homes, work places, villages, cities and surroundings.

NIRD&PR as a think tank for rural development proposes to integrate Swachh Bharat Mission and its goals into its perspective and activities. Besides, as an apex Institute for rural development and

panchayati raj, it shall also facilitate and promote the Mission through training institutions at State and sub-State level. The focus will be on capacity-building of the development professionals, elected representatives, functionaries of CBOs and other stakeholders. In addition to training programmes, workshops and seminars for the national and State level officials, the Institute will act as National level resource centre to promote and facilitate capacity-building for Swachh Bharat in the rural areas.

As part of the Village Adoption Scheme of the Institute, various interventions are being initiated for holistic development of the selected villages. In the context of Swachh Bharat, sanitation related activities

will form part of action in the coming months. The faculty members of the Institute will carry out preparatory work in the form of situation analysis and assessment of the perception of the people so as to facilitate further action. In addition, special efforts will be made to document the varied experiences and best practices in rural sanitation obtaining in the country.

Under the leadership of Dr. M.V. Rao, Director General, the Institute organised special events on October 2, 2014. All employees of the Institute participated in NIRD&PR Campus cleanliness drive. It is a continuous process at the Institute and more events are planned for the ensuing months.

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Shri Taraka Rama Rao, Minister for PR & IT, Govt. of Telangana Visits NIRD&PR



Shri Taraka Rama Rao, Honourable Minister for Panchayati Raj & Information Technology, Govt. of Telangana, visited Rural Technology Park of NIRD&PR on 16-10-2014. He was received by Dr M V Rao, Director General, NIRD&PR who explained to him the concept and functioning of Rural Technology Park.

The Hon'ble Minister enquired about the cost-effective solar lighting systems which are introduced by NIRD&PR in its adopted villages. While appreciating the concept, Hon'ble Minister indicated his keenness to go in for solar systems in a large number of villages in the State of Telangana. He sought the cooperation of NIRD&PR in preparing concept paper regarding fund requirements, resources that can be accessed, subsidies available etc., for the expeditious implementation of solar lights in the State. He further stated that he would like to visit once again NIRD&PR along with the concerned officials to discuss more about the implementation aspects.

Thereafter, the Hon'ble Minister visited the technology units connected to solar energy and evinced keen interest to know about the functioning of solar dehydrators, solar freezers, solar water coolers and the technology of generating electricity from the waste heat while cooking. He visited the

solar assembling unit and interacted with the workers regarding the assembling of solar lanterns, home lighting systems etc.

Responding to the queries of the press/media, he shared the happiness of having visited NIRD&PR which is a premier training institute for rural development and informed that he could learn many aspects during the visit which will be useful for the development of the State. He expressed the desire to associate the Govt. of Telangana with NIRD&PR in providing cost-effective rural technologies in the villages of the State.



In his visit to units of RTP, Hon' ble Minister was accompanied by Dr. M.V. Rao, Director General, Dr. P. SivaRam, Project Director,

Dr Y. Gangi Reddy, Additional Project Director, and Shri Mohammad Khan, Consultant of RTP. Shri Mohanaiah, CGM, NABARD (Rtd) and Shri

Dhanumjaya, Director, Thrive Solar Energy (Unit Parnter-NIRD&PR) were associated in appraising about the activities of the units of RTP.

Swachh Bharat Mission – NIRD&PR in Action

NIRD&PR has undertaken a series of activities as part of Swachh Bharat Mission. To start with, Dr.M.V. Rao, Director General administered the Mission pledge to all the employees of the Institute, participants of training programmes and PGDRDM students. This was followed by campus cleaning drives with the participation of one and all including campus residents and children of BVB School (NIRD&PR Campus). The details of various events are given below:



- Administration of pledge on Swachh Bharat Mission by DG to all employees, students and participants of ongoing training programmes in the Institute.
- Campus cleaning programme with the participation of all employees, students and participants of ongoing training programmes.
- Interactive meeting with NIRD&PR Youth Club to discuss about the ways to implement Swachh Bharat Mission effectively.
- 'Nukkad Natak' organised by students of BVBV School (NIRD&PR Campus) at various locations inside the campus to make aware the residents of the campus on the importance of cleanliness in our day-to-day life.
- School campus and residential area cleaning programme by students of BVBV School (NIRD&PR Campus)
- Rural Technology Park (RTP) campus cleaning programme undertaken by members of NIRD&PR Mahila Mandali.
- Campus-cum-office area cleaning programme undertaken by employees and students of the Institute led by Director General.



Proposed Activities

- Collection of door to door garbage on daily basis from all staff quarters, office rooms, schools and Guest Houses.
- Segregation of the waste into bio-degradable / semi-degradable / non-degradable and proper disposal.
- Putting up dustbins at major public areas for collection of public waste.
- Awareness building among campus residents, school children and employees about segregation of waste.
- Helpline number and Nodal Officer to look into the matter and receive complaints about garbage collection / disposal etc., has been setup.
- Special drive on weekends to inspect campus area and clear leftover waste materials by House-keeping staff, residents, members of Youth Club and Mahila Mandali.
- Ensuring hygiene and proper sanitation in toilets of office complex and school building.
- Periodic checking of sewage treatment plant and sewage lines for proper passage of sewage water.
- Waterlogging areas during rainy season to be identified and suitable maintenance works carried out.

Operational Aspects of Swachh Bharat Mission

- Swachh Bharat Mission (SBM) will have two sub-Missions – Swachh Bharat Mission (Gramin) for rural areas and Swachh Bharat Mission (Urban). Budgetary provisions for the two sub-missions will be provided separately in the Demands for Grants of the Ministry of Drinking Water and Sanitation (for Gramin) and Ministry of Urban Development (for Urban).
- The unit cost of the Individual Household Latrines (IHHL) is enhanced from ₹ 10,000 to ₹ 12,000 so as to provide for water availability, including storing, hand-washing and cleaning of toilets.
- Central share for IHHLs to be ₹ 9000 (75 per cent) from SBM(G). The State share to be ₹ 3000 (25 per cent). For North Eastern States, Jammu and Kashmir and Special category States, the Central share will be ₹ 10,800 and the State share ₹ 1,200 (90% : 10%).
- Provision will be separately included in the Indira Awaas Yojana (IAY) Programme for functional toilets for IAY houses. Till such provision is made, existing arrangement of funding will be continued from the Swachh Bharat Mission (G).
- Provision for Information, Education, and Communication (IEC) will be at 8 per cent of total project cost, with 3 per cent to be utilised at the Central level and 5 per cent at State level.
- The part funding for the same toilet from MGNREGA for the payment of incentives for the construction of IHHLs is discontinued and the entire amount of Government of India share for IHHL will now be paid from the Swachh Bharat Mission (G).
- All other components of the Nirmal Bharat Abhiyan (NBA) that is Solid Liquid Waste Management (SLWM) and Community Sanitary Complexes (CSCs) will be retained. SLWM funding will be at 75:25 sharing pattern. For CSCs it will be 60:30:10 (Centre: State: Community). CSCs will be constructed only when the Gram Panchayat takes the responsibility of ownership and a sustainable operation and maintenance system is assured. CSCs will include public toilets at market places/bus stands / peri-urban areas/ census towns etc. wherever ownership and O & M is assured. CSCs / public toilets will also be considered under Public Private Partnership (PPP) mode.
- The responsibility of constructing school toilets is transferred to the Department of School Education and Literacy, and of Anganwadi toilets to the Ministry of Women and Child Development.
- The strategy of implementation of the sanitation programme will focus on behaviour change, triggering of the population with regard to toilet construction and their use.
- Monitoring mechanism will be strengthened. Outputs (construction), and outcome (use) will be monitored. There will be a comprehensive re-appraisal of the programme in 2017 (end of 12th Plan).
- States shall prepare an Implementation Strategy (Annual Implementation Plan) in consultation with the Mission. States performing as per their plans will be incentivised. States achieving their targets prior to scheduled dates shall be further incentivised.
- A menu of accredited technology options for toilets and SLWM projects shall be made available to the States by the SBM. The Mission will provide a list of minimal acceptable technologies for which assistance under this programme will be available. However, use of any superior technology will be permitted at additional cost to be borne by the beneficiary.

Source: GoI, MDWS/D.O.No.W. 11013/08/2014 (PI), dated: 30th September 2014.

AARDO Workshop cum Training Programme on Water Resources Management for Sustainable Development

The International Workshop-cum-Training programme on Water Resources Management for Sustainable Development was organised by NIRD&PR in collaboration with the Afro-Asian Rural Development Organisation (AARDO) and the Ministry of Rural Development, Government of India for capacity building of the AARDO member countries. The programme was held at NIRD&PR, during 14-26 October, 2014. The programme consisted of two parts - the plenary sessions and field trip. The workshop included presentations by resource papers, country reports and discussions. Resource persons were invited from various institutions working in the area of water management. The Programme started on 14 October, 2014 with welcome address by Dr. M.V. Rao, Director General, NIRD&PR followed by inaugural address by H.E. Eng. Wassfi Hassan EL Sreihin, Secretary General, AARDO.

The workshop-cum-training programme was attended by 22 participants from twelve AARDO member countries: People's Republic of Bangladesh, Republic of China (Taiwan), Republic of Iraq, Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan, Sultanate of Oman, Republic of the Sudan, Sri Lanka, Republic of Korea, Morocco, Malaysia, Mauritius and Nigeria. Besides, officials from the AARDO attended the programme. The main issues addressed in the workshop were water as a critical



resource for integrated development that amounts a lot to generation of livelihood opportunities, changing global economic scenario, role of water in the development of economy of developing countries etc. In addition, increase in population vis-a-vis the changes in the consumption pattern of developed as well as developing countries were also deliberated upon. The field visits were organised for the participants to observe the work done by India in the field of water resource management. As part of it, the participants were exposed to water management projects and organisations in the State of Karnataka. They visited the office of the Chief Engineer, Cauvery Neeravari Nigam Limited (CNNL), Water Resource Development Organisation (WRDO), Bengaluru and were briefed about various activities undertaken by CNNL in managing water resources. They had interactions on various irrigation

projects of the Undertaking with Managing Director, Director (Technical) as well as Superintendent Engineer. The participants also visited Krishna Raja Sagar Dam in Mysore and were briefed about the construction, operation and maintenance of the dam. The participants acknowledged that the field visits were useful in learning aspects relating to construction of dams, distribution of water to the farmers in proper time, organising the farmers for best management, applied water technology, ensuring water availability for the domestic use, food security by best water use and governance of water sector. The programme was coordinated by Dr.S.S.P. Sharma, Professor & Head, Dr. (Mrs.) Ch. Radhika Rani, Assistant Professor and Dr.U.Hemanth Kumar, Assistant Professor of CWLR, NIRD&PR.

Consultative Meet on Child Survival and Women Empowerment



One Day Consultative Meet on Child Survival and Women Development

17th October, 2014



Centre for Women Development and Gender Studies organised a consultative meet on "Child Survival and Women Empowerment" on 17 October, 2014 at NIRD&PR, Hyderabad. The main objective of the Meet was to finalise the framework and contents for development of Multi Modular Kit for Master Trainers. It was facilitated and sponsored by Global Health Strategies (GHS), New Delhi.

Ms. Madhubala Nath, Senior Advisor, GHS, shared the demographic silhouettes and dissonance generating questionnaire as a tool to share information on health and nutrition. The brainstorming session that followed included

tools viz. social mapping, experience sharing, role plays on gender disparity, films on personal testimony of mother who lost their children, and case studies on child health issues that can be integrated into the training module.

Earlier, Dr.C.S. Singhal, Prof & Head, CWDGS while welcoming the participants emphasised on the need for convergence of rural development, health & education programmes for improvement of maternal and child health situation as per Millennium Development Goals.

The Consultative Meet was attended by select experts from premier Institutes like National Institute of Nutrition, Indian Institute of Health & Family Welfare, Policy Centre for Biomedical Research, Translational

Health Science and Technology Institute, M V Foundation, Centre for Economic & Social Studies, faculty of NIRD&PR and Global Health Strategies. The contents of the module were finalised and experts agreed to contribute for its development. Child Survival Strategies and Issues, Health and Nutritional Awareness for Mothers, and Socio-Cultural aspects Influencing Child Survival and Women Empowerment were identified as major areas for further development .

Dr.C.S.Singhal, Prof. & Head, Dr. Lakhan Singh, Assistant Professor, and Dr.A.Rizwana, Faculty, Centre for Women Development & Gender Studies, NIRD&PR coordinated the programme.

Good Governance and Management of Rural Development Programmes

An International Training Programme on 'Good Governance and Management of Rural Development Programmes' was organised during October 1-28, 2014 at NIRD&PR. Twenty one participants drawn from sixteen countries attended the programme. Field visits to E-Governance Kiosks, training institutions, and beacon gram panchayats were arranged within the Telangana State and in Karnataka. The course content included concepts and operational issues related to governance.

The Valedictory Address was delivered by Dr.M.V.Rao, Director General. While interacting with DG, the participants gave feedback on the programme and thanked the Indian government for its efforts to enable practitioners across countries to understand and appreciate each other's culture and governance



systems. They found the sessions on social audit, village level planning, training games, RTI sessions and field exposure very informative. They also stated that efforts towards strengthening delivery through

empowering local bodies across the country and facilitating people's participation were useful. The course was organised by Dr.K.Jayalakshmi, Professor and Dr.Y.B.Rao, Associate Professor, CPR, NIRD&PR.

Community Radios for RD Information Dissemination

A National Seminar on Role of Community Radios as Medium of Rural Development Information: Opportunities and Challenges was held during October 20-21, 2014 at NIRD&PR, Hyderabad. The objectives of the seminar were to discuss present initiatives, experiments and activities of community radios, to identify various facets of rural development for community radio interventions and to deliberate on constraints faced by CRs and suggest remedial measures. The deliberations covered various themes like Community Radios – Present Status, Innovative Experiments, Success Stories, Rural Development - Facets and CR Interventions, Content Development



– Nature of Contents, Methods of production, Coordination - CRS/ Departments of Rural Development and Allied Sectors, Community Participation – Practices and Issues, Community Radios – Constraints and Remedial Measures.

Prof. Vinod Pavarala, Professor & UNESCO Chair on Community Media, Department of Communication, University of Hyderabad while delivering the keynote address, presented a bird's eye view of the present scenario of community media in general and Community Radios (CRs) in particular. He also highlighted the issues affecting the effective

functioning of CRs including NGO dominance in CRs, people's needs vs donors agenda, sustainability, pseudo community participation vs genuine community participation, etc. Role of technology in disseminating information through community radios, capacity building of community members for effective participation in community radio activities, identification of various rural development facets for community radio interventions, collaboration between NIRD&PR and community radio stations, networking of different community radio stations and institutions having similar focus and activities, etc. were the issues

covered during the deliberations of the seminar.

Dr. M.V. Rao, Director General, NIRD&PR during his interaction with the participants underscored the importance of community radios as a powerful medium of dissemination of information.

Seventeen participants representing nine community radio stations participated in the seminar. The programme was coordinated by Dr. Anil Takalkar, Associate Professor and Head and Dr. T. Rama Devi, Documentation Officer of the Centre for Media and Rural Documentation, NIRD&PR.

Information Technology for Data Management and Analysis



Training Programme on Information Technology for Data Management and Analysis October 27-31, 2014



A Training Programme on Information Technology for Data Management and Analysis was held at the Institute during October 27 – 31, 2014. Senior and middle level officials including five women from fourteen States have taken full advantage of the programme. They were drawn from the Bureau

of Economics and Statistics, Department of Planning, Panchayat Raj, Rural Development, IT Sector and Universities. The programme was designed basically keeping in view the immense need for robust data management and usage of information technology tools such as statistical methods for

analysing the data with statistical package for social sciences (SPSS) with suitable data sets, which help the policy makers / managers to take corrective and instant decisions. Further, it would also help them to equip with statistical methods, technical report-writing skills and

knowledge to address the data management in the emerging cloud computing domain.

Noted local experts and subject matter specialists were drawn from Statistical and Economics background as well as from Agriculture and IT Departments. The programme provided maximum number of hands-on sessions to expose the participants to various topics such as statistical methods, data

collection methods, using SPSS how to calculate descriptive statistics, correlation and regression analysis, data mining. Besides, formulation of hypothesis and testing, t-test, ANOVA, computation of frequency tables, cross-tabulations and different types of graphs generation formed the coverage of the course. These apart, participatory monitoring and evaluation techniques and the importance of report writing were discussed at length.

The participants indicated in their feedback that they have greatly benefited from the theory and practical sessions. They had good interaction with the experts and got useful inputs on analysis and interpretation of data for writing reports.

The programme was coordinated by Dr. P Satish Chandra, Head and Shri G V Satya Narayana, Asst. Professor of CIT faculty.

Credit Delivery and Recovery Management for Rural Bankers

Recovery management of rural credit is an important aspect of banking as a whole as fresh sanctions and disbursements of loans are dependent upon this exercise to a great extent. Keeping in view, NIRD&PR has been playing an important role by providing need based training programmes for banking professionals who are directly involved in this endeavour.

With emphasis on practical aspects of augmenting rural credits towards upliftment of the rural poor, a programme on Credit Delivery and Recovery Management for Rural Bankers was organised from 27 to 31 October, 2014 at SIRD, Lucknow in Uttar Pradesh.. It was attended by 37 Managers from three Uttar Pradesh based Regional Rural Banks called Baroda Uttar Pradesh Gramin Bank, Allahabad Uttar Pradesh Gramin Bank and Gramin Bank of Aryavart.

The contents of the programme were deliberately chosen focussing on recovery of loans



disbursed earlier under SGSY and other government sponsored schemes. Some of the themes included in the programmes were, identification of non-performing assets under the sponsored schemes, role and functions of Debt Recovery Tribunals, benefits to the Bankers under the SARFAESI Act, systems of Lok Adalat, compromise settlement and write-offs and other relevant subjects focusing on handling willful defaulters to strengthen the recovery system of rural branches. As part of the training programme, a field visit was made to the Block office located at Kursi,

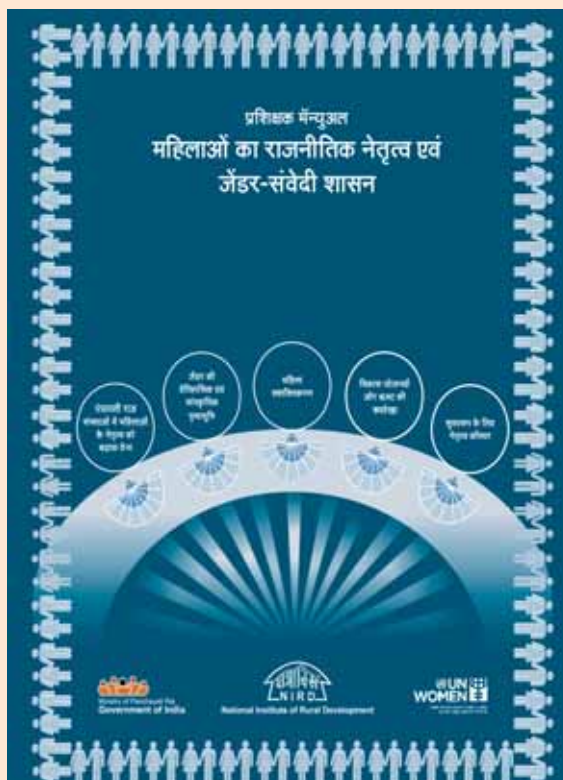
which is 35 kilometers away from Lucknow. The participants interacted with the SHG members and observed the book keeping practices through maintenance of financial records and suggested measures for improvement.

The programme was jointly coordinated by Dr. Bijay Kumar Swain, Professor and Head of the Centre for Rural Credit and Development Banking, NIRD&PR and Dr. Srivastava, Faculty member of the SIRD, Lucknow.

Release of Hindi Manual on 'Promoting Women's Political Leadership and Gender Responsive Governance'



Dr M.V.Rao, Director General, NIRD&PR released a Manual in Hindi on 'Promoting Women's Political Leadership and Gender Responsive Governance' on the occasion of celebration of Hindi Diwas on 26 September, 2014 at NIRD&PR and gave its first copy to Dr. C.S. Singhal, Prof. & Head, Centre for Women Development & Gender Studies. Dr M.V. Rao stated that as training manual is available in Hindi, it will be of immense use to trainers of SIRDs, ETCs and other resource persons at district and block level for training PRIs. It will serve as resource base as each module contains useful and detailed information. The Manual was developed under the GoI-UN Women Project on "Promoting



Women's Political Leadership and Governance in India and South Asia" for capacity building of women and men's

representatives in India on gender-responsive governance. The Trainers' Manual is an outcome of a rigorous exercise facilitated by the Centre for Women Development and Gender Studies (CWDGS) of NIRD&PR with UN Women, South Asia Regional Office, Ministry of Panchayati Raj, Government of India (GoI), SIRD nodal officers and gender experts.

The Manual contains five Modules viz. i) Promoting Women's Leadership in Panchayati Raj Institutions; ii) Historic/Cultural Background of Gender; iii) Women Empowerment; iv) Inclusive Planning and Budgeting v) Leadership Skills for Good Governance.

"Swachhata" Day Celebrated

"Swachhata Day" was observed on October 2, 2014 by the tribals of Patori village in Chhatarpur district of Madhya Pradesh. On this day, the villagers took the pledge to construct toilets in their houses. Earlier, they cleaned the village lanes, collected the waste, garbage and droppings and kept at proper places. Thereafter, phenyl was sprayed.

The village was adopted by NIRD&PR under their Action Research programme in 2012-13. The programme is coordinated by Dr R K Shrivastava, Adjunct Faculty CESD, NIRD&PR.



Rural Development Statistics

Performance of Total Sanitation Campaign (TSC)

Physical Achievements of Individual Household Latrines (IHHL) during 2011-12 and 2012-13:

During the year 2011-12, 47.35 lakh Individual Household Latrines (IHHL) have been constructed for BPL households and across the States in the country, Karnataka occupies the first position with 3.64 lakh BPL IHHLs constructed,

accounting for 7.7 per cent in the total coverage. Madhya Pradesh stands second with 2.80 lakh BPL IHHLs constructed and its share in the total coverage in the country was 5.9 per cent in this year. During the following year 2013-14, the number of BPL IHHLs constructed was 25.53 lakh and this was less by 46 percentage points as compared to the performance of this scheme in

2011-12. But in the year 2013-14, Uttar Pradesh took over other States and occupied the first position with 7.11 lakh BPL IHHLs constructed which accounts for 27.8 per cent in the total coverage. (It may be noted that State-wise overall performance of the scheme cannot be judged based on the data for the two - year period) (Table 1).

Table 1: Physical Achievements of IHHL-BPL 2011-12 & 2013-14

S.No.	State	2011-2012	2013-2014	% in total 2011-12	% in total 2013-14
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	133220	353104	2.8	13.8
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	13789	23659	0.3	0.9
3	ASSAM	124408	390671	2.6	15.3
4	BIHAR	98456	646052	2.1	25.3
5	CHHATTISGARH	38088	48320	0.8	1.9
6	D & N HAVELI	-	-	-	-
7	GOA	-	-	-	-
8	GUJARAT	25767	93921	0.5	3.7
9	HARYANA	46316	28727	1.0	1.1
10	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2462	4528	0.1	0.2
11	JAMMU & KASHMIR	50493	60639	1.1	2.4
12	JHARKHAND	43327	41458	0.9	1.6
13	KARNATAKA	364045	191070	7.7	7.5
14	KERALA	39167	2188	0.8	0.1
15	MADHYA PRADESH	279845	472521	5.9	18.5
16	MAHARASHTRA	198271	253423	4.2	9.9
17	MANIPUR	24444	44671	0.5	1.7
18	MEGHALAYA	22488	41969	0.5	1.6
19	MIZORAM	3940	16216	0.1	0.6
20	NAGALAND	20102	29370	0.4	1.2
21	ODISHA	24784	222420	0.5	8.7
22	PUDUCHERRY	-	-	-	-
23	PUNJAB	1597	9343	0.0	0.4
24	RAJASTHAN	102905	201396	2.2	7.9
25	SIKKIM	3389	-	0.1	-
26	TAMIL NADU	160747	258521	3.4	10.1
27	TELANGANA	180582	162546	3.8	6.4
28	TRIPURA	5365	11383	0.1	0.4
29	UTTAR PRADESH	213312	711103	4.5	27.8
30	UTTARAKHAND	25899	51998	0.5	2.0
31	WEST BENGAL	306363	363599	6.5	14.2
	Total	4734816	2553571	100.0	100.0

Financial Progress of Total Sanitation Campaign (TSC): Figures relating to the financial progress of TSC are presented in Table 2 for the individual years during the period 2009-10 to 2012-13. During this period, substantial amounts were spent on this scheme. Starting with an expenditure of ₹ 1038.9 crore in 2009-10, the expenditure on the scheme has gone up to ₹ 1526.4

crore in 2010-11, ₹ 1440.6 crore in 2011-12 and 2438.5 crore in 2012-13. In percentage terms, the expenditure in 2010-11 registered an increase of 47 over the figure for 2009-10. Similarly, the expenditure on account of this scheme at the country level in 2012-13 was to the tune of ₹ 2438.5 crore and it was higher by 69 per cent over the figure for 2011-12.

In terms of percentages, Uttar Pradesh accounted for largest part of the money spent in the total money spent under the scheme in the country every year during the period 2009-10 to 2011-12 (the percentage figures were 11.1, 14.8 and 11.7, respectively) while West Bengal registered the largest share of 12.6 per cent in 2012-13 (Table 2)

Table 2 : Financial Progress under TSC 2009-10 to 2012-13

(₹ in Lakh)

S.No.	State	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	11078.44	13880	9657.28	15022.69
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	404.97	119.26	204.88	986.92
3	ASSAM	6729.84	9437.36	12251.18	11943.31
4	BIHAR	9046.72	11259.76	17219.09	47814.55
5	CHHATTISGARH	5018.42	5479.58	2702.42	5731.57
6	D & N HAVELI	-	-	-	-
7	GOA	-	-	-	-
8	GUJARAT	3036.91	4692.36	4308.28	3949.42
9	HARYANA	718.15	2361.49	335.27	-
10	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1017.74	2939.78	469.57	1666.96
11	JAMMU & KASHMIR	332.9	2792.51	967.95	3511.01
12	JHARKHAND	3941.66	5466.98	7264.92	4193.31
13	KARNATAKA	5571	4458.66	8709.28	15950.81
14	KERALA	975.45	2286.34	158.89	-
15	MADHYA PRADESH	9987.48	14402.6	15076	25779.96
16	MAHARASHTRA	9894.05	12911.7	5799.94	12409.22
17	MANIPUR	1177.54	80.3	1087.87	3509.18
18	MEGHALAYA	1378.78	3105.23	1115.72	2540.01
19	MIZORAM	412.98	653.4	31.38	497.48
20	NAGALAND	1059.27	1229.45	174.06	2302.68
21	ODISHA	5031.55	6836.73	11171.7	-
22	PUDUCHERRY	-	-	-	-
23	PUNJAB	116.02	1116.39	283.18	-
24	RAJASTHAN	4352.64	5670.74	5424.41	13770.97
25	SIKKIM	-	112.86	-	159.47
26	TAMIL NADU	6166.18	7794.35	7662.06	12811.68
27	TRIPURA	836.66	925.14	133.92	430.47
28	UTTAR PRADESH	11579.77	22594	16920.72	25684.74
29	UTTARAKHAND	773.98	1707.61	804.76	2541.96
30	WEST BENGAL	3246.26	8327.5	14124.34	30638.14
	Total	103885.36	152642.08	144059.07	243846.51

Total Sanitation Campaign- Time series data on physical progress:

The data available for the period 2001-02 to 2014-15 (till December of 2014) show that the share of SCs and STs in the BPL IHHLs constructed kept an increasing pace.

The percentage share of SCs which was just 11.8 in the total constructed BPL IHHLs of 6.4 lakh in 2001-02 has gone up to 24.1 per cent during 2014-15 (till December, 2014). But in the case of STs, the corresponding percentages were

2.6 in 2001-02 and 14.6 in 2014-15. For the entire period of 2001-02 to 2014-15 (till December 2014), out of every 100 households of BPL SCs, 24 were provided with individual household latrines while the corresponding figure for BPL STs was 15 (Table 3).

Table 3 : Time Series Data on Total Sanitation Campaign

S.No.	Finance Year	IHHL BPL		
		Total	SC	ST
1	2001-2002	638680	75065 (11.8)	16636 (2.6)
2	2002-2003	596380	72499 (12.2)	29628 (5.0)
3	2003-2004	5503024	1553772 (28.2)	481483 (8.7)
4	2004-2005	2885604	865885 (30.0)	232288 (8.0)
5	2005-2006	4080490	895334 (21.9)	368225 (9.0)
6	2006-2007	4771876	1056224 (22.1)	589845 (12.4)
7	2007-2008	5763430	1283089 (22.3)	844346 (14.7)
8	2008-2009	5570899	1272974 (22.9)	785527 (14.1)
9	2009-2010	5869608	1217219 (20.7)	908516 (15.5)
10	2010-2011	6155933	1391628 (22.6)	907120 (14.7)
11	2011-2012	4734816	1129472 (23.9)	745967 (15.8)
12	2012-2013	2919819	704437 (24.1)	337332 (11.6)
13	2013-2014	2553571	528332 (20.7)	386810 (15.1)
14	2014-2015	828791	199417 (24.1)	120748 (14.6)
	Total	52872921	12245347 (23.2)	6754471 (12.8)

Figures in parentheses are percentages in total.



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