Total No. of Printed Pages: 2

National Institute of Rural Development and Panchayati Raj

(Ministry of Rural Development, Government of India) Rajendranagar, Hyderabad – 500030

PG Diploma in Sustainable Rural Development

Term-End Examination

SRD-504: Livelihoods and Resources

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

SECTION - A

I. Answer any Two Questions. Each Question carries 10 Marks. (2 X 10 = 20)

- 1. Describe the basic principles and approaches of livelihoods framework?
- 2. What is the concept of value chain and describe a case adopting different tools and methods required for value chain analysis?
- 3. What are different capitals and their role in sustainable livelihoods?

SECTION-B

II. Answer any Five Questions. Each Question carries 5 Marks. (5 X 5= 25)

- 1. What are the methods adopted to assess the livelihoods of a village?
- 2. Explain the different sectors of livelihoods with a focus on non farm sector?
- 3. Importance of community based appraisal in livelihoods intervention?
- 4. Distinguish between natural and physical capitals with the examples of both capitals.
- 5. What is an ecosystem and the balancing act to pursue the development goals?
- 6. Distinguish between cropping system and farming system. Also describe the importance of livestock in the farming system.
- 7. What kind of products are obtained from forests? Describe the major Non Timber Forest Produce found in your area.

Turn over

SECTION-C

III. Answer any Five Questions. Each Question carries 3 Marks. (5 \times 3 = 15)

- 1. Distinguish between DFID framework and CARE framework for understanding livelihoods?
- 2. What is a social map? Prepare a social map of your village.
- 3. List the various factors which effect the value chain.
- 4. Role of marketing in livelihood promotion.
- 5. Bio-waste and its conversion into resource give an example with the process.
- 6. Describe the important causes of environmental pollution.

SECTION -D

IV. Answer All Questions. Each Question carries two Marks. (5 X 2 = 10)

- 1. Expand the following:
 - a. IFAD b. ILO c. MoRD d. UNDP
- 2. What are the characteristics of livelihoods?
- 3. Write a short note on social capital
- 4. Organic farming
- 5. Write a short note on in-land fisheries.

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PG Diploma in Sustainable Rural Development

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SRD-504: Livelihoods and Resources

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

SECTION - A

- I. Answer any Two Questions. Each Question carries 10 Marks. (2 X 10 = 20)
 - 1. Describe the livelihood frame work with live examples?
 - 2. What are different capitals and the impact of natural capital on sustainable livelihoods?
 - 3. What is the concept of value chain and describe a case adopting different tools and methods required for value chain analysis?

SECTION-B

II. Answer any Five Questions. Each Question carries 5 Marks. (5 X 5= 25)

- 1. Describe the components of farm based livelihoods and their interrelationship?
- 2. What are the methods adopted to assess the livelihoods of a village?
- 3. Describe the role of value addition and marketing in livelihood promotion?
- 4. Distinguish between social and human capitals with the examples of both capitals?
- 5. Describe a brief note on sustainable livelihoods?
- 6. Describe the importance of collective marketing?.
- 7. Describe the major Non -Timber Forest Produce and the intervention mechanism available in your area.

Turn over

SECTION-C

III. Answer any Five Questions. Each Question carries 3 Marks. (5 \times 3 = 15)

- 1. Importance of non-farm livelihoods
- 2. Role of Entrepreneurship in livelihood promotion
- 3. What is a social map? Prepare a social map of your village.
- 4. List the various factors which effect the value chain.
- 5. Bio-waste and its conversion into resource give an example with the process.
- 6. Describe the important causes of air pollution.

SECTION - D

IV. Answer All Questions. Each Question carries two Marks. (5 X 2 = 10)

- 1. Expand the following:
 - a. WHO b. MHRD c. NRLM d. UNDP
- 2. What are the characteristics of livelihoods?
- 3. Write a short note on physical capital
- 4. List of six capitals.
- 5. Write a short note on community involvement.